



## Before St. Vincent

Cloistered

Closely governed

Not allowed outside convent

Perpetual vows

Afterstalingent

Temporary, renewable vows

Actively engaged

Ministering in the everyday worlds of the poor and the marginalized

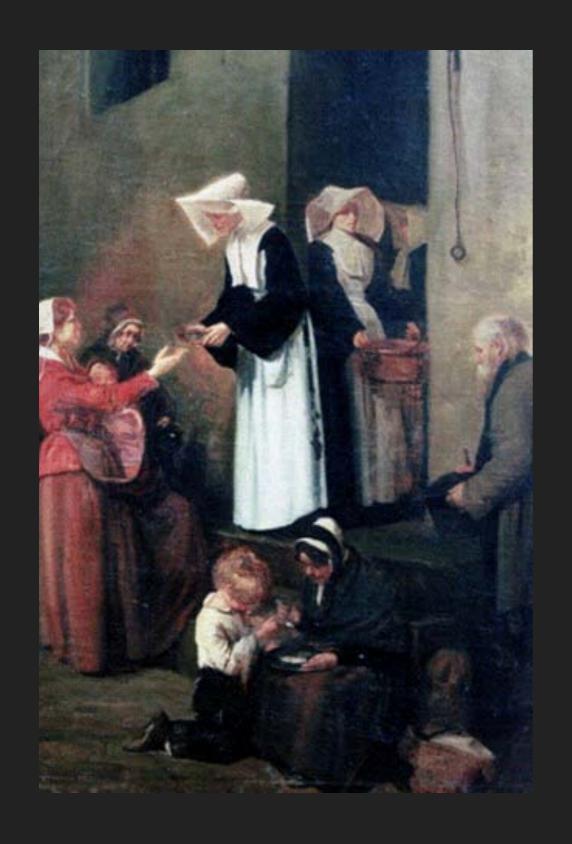


## Revolutionary Idea:



equal value





It took centuries for this new form of religious life to be written into Church law in a special section:

Societies of Apostolic Life

...but a new reality of life had begun!

